## CCE PR <br> UNREVISED

 KARNATAKA SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION BOARD, MALLESWARAM, BANGALORE - 560003

S.S.L.C. EXAMINATION, SEPTEMBER, 2020

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## MODEL ANSWERS

దినాంళ : 28. 09. 2020 ]

Date: 28.09.2020]
ఎిజయు : ఎిజ్ఞ్న

## Subject : SCIENCE

( భౌతలాస్త్రె / Physics )
( ळళి ※ఠ్యృృు / Old Syllabus )

(ఇంగ్లిష్మో భాజాంతర / English Version )
[ గంర.ష్థ్థ అంశగళు : 100
[ Max. Marks : 100

| $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Qn. } \\ \text { Nos. } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Value Points | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2. | If the time period of a wave is increased by four times then its frequency <br> (A) increases by 4 times <br> (B) decreases by 4 times <br> (C) increases by 2 times <br> (D) decreases by 2 times. <br> Ans. : <br> (B) - decreases by 4 times | 1 |
| 5. | Emitter segment in transistor is <br> (A) lightly doped <br> (B) moderately doped <br> (C) heavily doped <br> (D) a pure semiconductor. <br> Ans. : <br> (C) - Heavily doped |  |

## Value Points

8. 

The type of waves used to detect vehicles crossing speed limit is
(A) Radio waves
(B) Ultravoilet waves
(C) Ultrasonic waves
(D) Audible sound waves.

Ans. :
(A) - Radio waves
11. The major characteristic in the evolution of stars is given in Column-A. Match them with the stages of star evolution given in Column-B and write the answers along with its letters :

Column - A
(A) Outer layers of the star swell
(B) Aggregation of hydrogen gas at the centre
(C) Outward radiation pressure is equal to the inward gravitational pull
(D) The remnant of supernova explosion that has very high density and gravity

## Column - B

(i) Protostar
(ii) Steady state
(iii) Red giant
(iv) White dwarf
(v) Pulsar
(vi) Black hole
(vii) Quasar

Ans. :
(A) - (iii) Red giant1
(B) - (i) Protostar ..... 1
(C) - (ii) Steady state ..... 1
(D) - (vi) Blackhole. ..... 1
15. The motion of simple pendulum is an example for simple harmonic motion. Why?

Ans. :
i) Position of the bob repeats after regular interval.
ii) On its own the direction and the acceleration varies leading to
movement in the opposite direction.
( Any one)
1
What is efficiency of a heat engine ? Write the formula to calculate the efficiency of a heat engine.

OR
Write the stages involved in the working of a petrol engine.
Ans. :
i) The ratio of the actual work done to the heat energy consumed. 1
ii) $\eta=\frac{W}{H} \times 100$

OR
i) Intake stroke
ii) compression stroke
iii) Ignition stroke
iv) Expansion stroke

v) Exhaust stroke (Any four )
24. What is solar cell ? Write any two uses of solar cell.

Ans. :
A device which converts solar energy to electrical energy.
They are used in
i) traffic signals
ii) signal lights
iii) lighting lamps
iv) solar pumps
v) artificial satellites
vi) calculators.
( Any four )
$2 \times \frac{1}{2}$
27. Draw the diagram showing the expansion stroke of a steam engine. Label the following parts :
i) Piston
ii) Inlet valve.

Ans. :


| Diagram - | 1 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Parts - | $\frac{1}{2}+\frac{1}{2}$ |

30. SONAR placed in a ship is used to find out the depth of the sea at two different places. If the reflection of ultrasound waves are detected after 6 seconds in one place and after 4 seconds in another place, then find the ratio of the depth of the sea at these two places.
Ans. :
Depth of the sea in one place $d_{1}=\frac{v t_{1}}{2}=\frac{6 v}{2}$
Depth of the sea in another place $d_{2}=\frac{v t_{2}}{2}=\frac{4 u}{2}$
Ratio $\frac{d_{1}}{d_{2}}=\frac{3 V}{2 V} \quad \Rightarrow \quad 3: 2$ or $2: 3$.
Observe the following table :

| Element | $P$ | $Q$ | $R$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Atomic Number | 13 | 14 | 15 |

Which elements do you choose from the table to prepare ' $n$ ' type of semiconductors ? Give scientific reason for your choice.

| Qn. <br> Nos. | Value Points |  | Total |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  | Ans. : |  |  |
|  | i) | Elements $Q$ and $R$ to be chosen. | 1 |
|  | ii) | $Q$ is tetravalent or has valency 4. | $\frac{1}{2}$ |
|  | iii) | $R$ is pentavalent or has valency 5 | $\frac{1}{2}$ |
|  |  |  | 2 |

36. Diesel engine does not require spark plug. Why ?

Ans. :
i) Compression ratio is $14: 1$ to $25: 1$.
ii) Due to this compression high temperature of around 1000 K is produced in engine. 1
39. Draw the diagram of single stage rocket and label payload.

Ans. :

Diagram -
$1 \frac{1}{2}$
Parts -

| Qn. <br> Nos. | Value Points | Total |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| 42. | In the experiment of electromagnetic induction, explain how induced |  |
|  | e.m.f. can be increased in the coil. |  |
|  | Ans. : |  |
| i) | Increase the number of turns of the coil |  |
|  | ii) | Increase the strength of the magnet |
| iii) | Increase the speed of the magnet |  |
| iv) | Decrease the area of the coil. | (Any two ) |

47. Draw the diagram of a nuclear power reactor. Label the following parts :
i) Reflector
ii) Heat exchanger.

Ans. :

50. a) Explain the principle of a transformer. What is the relationship between voltage of primary and secondary coils and their number of turns in a transformer ?
b) Name the types of transformer used to transport electricity to distant
places and to distribute electricity for domestic use.
OR
a) Write any two differences between A.C. dynamo and D.C. dynamo.
b) State Faraday's laws of electromagnetic induction.

Ans. :
a) Mutual induction

Induced e.m.f. in one coil due to change of current in neighbouring coil.
$\frac{V_{s}}{V_{p}}=\frac{N_{s}}{N_{p}}$
b) Transport electricity - step up transformer.

Distribute electricity - step down transformer

